

- b) Describe the salient features of the family  
Euphorbiaceae

c) Compare the floral characters of Malvaceae and  
Cucurbitaceae  
 $(3 \times 20 = 60)$

7. a) Describe organogenesis and its importance.

- b) Explain the techniques involved in tissue culture

c) What is somatic hybridization and add a note on its  
applications.  
 $(3 \times 20 = 60)$

8. Write short notes on any six of the following.  
 $(6 \times 10 = 60)$

- a) TMV
- b) Sexual incompatibility
- c) Azolla
- d) Mycorrhiza
- e) Grain smut of Sorghum
- f) Parasitism
- g) Dwarf shoot.
- h) Totipotency
- i) Pollen grains
- j) Biocides.

**ANSWER**

**1(CCE-M)4**

**BOTANY - I**

**[4]**

**Time : 3 Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 300**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- i) Answer must be written in English.
- ii) The number of marks carried by each question is indicated at the end of the question.
- iii) The answer to each question or part thereof should begin on a fresh page.
- iv) Your answer should be precise and coherent.
- v) The parts/parts of the same question must be answered together and should not be interposed between answers to other questions.
- vi) Candidates should attempt five Questions No's 1 and 5 are compulsory.
- vii) If you encounter any typographical error, please read it as it appears in the textbook.
- viii) Candidates are in their own interest advised to go through the general instructions on the back side of the title page of the answer script for strict adherence.

ix) No continuation sheets shall be provided to any candidate under any circumstances.

x) Candidates shall put a cross(X) on blank pages of answer script.

xi) No blank page be left in between answer to various questions.

xii) No programmable calculator is allowed.

xiii) No stencil(With different markings) is allowed.

### 1. Write notes on any six of the following. (6×10=60)

- Sandal Spike
- Pud-18
- Gemma cup
- Synthetic seeds
- Storage organs in Cruciferae
- Water blooms
- Basidiocarps
- Gnetum

- What are fungal toxins? Explain with examples.
- 'The rusts and cereals are polymorphic in nature'. Explain
- What are Microbes? Describe its Importance in agriculture and medicine.

(3×20=60)

### SECTION-A

### 1. Write notes on any six of the following. (6×10=60)

- Give an account of structure of cycas ovule and compare it with that of an angiosperm. (3×20=60)

### SECTION-B

### 5. Write short notes on any six of the following. (6×10=60)

- Haploids and its significance.
- Flower of Asclepiadaceae
- Types of Stomata
- Red algae
- Dikaryotization
- Spadix and Spikelet
- Monocot seed

- Give a comparative account of Musaceae and Orchidaceae.

- Discuss the role of algae in human welfare.
- Describe the Gametophytes in Bryophyte in detail
- Explain Sexual reproduction in Gymnosperms (3×20=60)

- What is Polyembryony? Describe its types and causes of Polyembryony.

- Describe the secondary growth in Dicot stem and root.